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part thereof beginning on a date certain specified in the rule.

§1212.31 United States.

"United States" means collectively the 50 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the territories and possessions of the United States.

§1212.32 United States Customs Service.

"United States Customs Service" or "Customs" means the United States Customs and Border Protection, an agency of the Department of Homeland Security.

HONEY PACKERS AND IMPORTERS BOARD

§ 1212.40 Establishment and membership.

The Honey Packers and Importers Board is established to administer the terms and provisions of this part. The Board shall have ten members, composed of three first handler representatives, two importer representatives, one importer-handler representative, three producer representatives, and one marketing cooperative representative. The importer-handler representative must import at least 75 percent of the honey or honey products they market in the United States and handle at least 250,000 pounds annually. In addition, the producer representatives must produce a minimum of 150,000 pounds of honey in the United States annually based on the best three-year average of the most recent five calendar years, as certified by producers. The Secretary will appoint members to the Board from nominees submitted in accordance with §1212.42. The Secretary shall also appoint an alternate for each member.

§ 1212.41 Term of office.

With the exception of the initial Board, each Board member and alternate will serve a three-year term or until the Secretary selects his or her successor. No member or alternate may serve more than two consecutive terms, excluding any initial two-year term of office. The terms of the initial Board members shall be staggered for two-, three-, and four-year terms. For

the initial Board, one producer, one first handler, one importer, and the representative of a national honey cooperative will serve a two-year term of office. One producer, one first handler, and the importer-handler representative, will serve a three-year term of office. One producer, one first handler, and one importer will serve a four-year term of office. Determination of which of the initial members and their alternates shall serve two-year, three-year or four-year terms, shall be designated by the Secretary. Thereafter, each of these positions will carry a full threeyear term. Members serving initial terms of two or four years will be eligible to serve a second term of three years. Each term of office will end on December 31, with new terms of office beginning on January 1. If this part becomes effective on a date such that the initial period is less than six months in duration, then the tolling of time for purposes of this subsection shall not begin until the beginning of the first 12-month fiscal period.

§ 1212.42 Nominations and appointments.

All nominations to the Board will be made as follows:

(a) All qualified national organizations representing first handler interests will have the opportunity to participate in a nomination caucus and will, to the extent practical, submit as a group a single slate of nominations to the Secretary for the first handler positions and the alternate positions on the Board. If the Secretary determines that there are no qualified national organizations representing first handler interests, individual first handlers who have paid assessments to the Board in the most recent fiscal period may submit nominations. For the initial Board, persons that meet the definition of first handlers as defined in this subpart will certify their qualification and upon certification, if qualified, may submit nominations.

(b) All qualified national organizations representing importer interests will have the opportunity to participate in a nomination caucus and will, to the extent practical, submit as a group a single slate of nominations to the Secretary for importer positions,

for the importer-handler position and for the alternate positions on the Board. If the Secretary determines that there are no qualified national organizations representing importer interests, individual importers who have paid assessments to the Board in the most recent fiscal period may submit nominations. For the initial Board, persons that meet the definition of importer as defined in this subpart will certify such qualification and upon certification, if qualified, may submit nominations.

- (c) All qualified national organizations representing producer interests will have the opportunity to participate in a nomination caucus and will, to the extent practical, submit as a group a single slate of nominations to the Secretary for the producer positions and the producer alternate positions on the Board. If the Secretary determines that there are no qualified national organizations representing producer interests, individual producers may submit nominations to the Secretary. For the initial Board, persons that meet the definition of producer as defined in this subpart will certify such qualification and upon certification, if qualified, may submit nominations.
- (d) For the purposes of this subpart, a national honey-marketing cooperative means any entity that is organized the Capper-Volstead Act (7 under U.S.C. 291) or state law as a cooperative and markets honey or honey products in at least 20 states. All national honey-marketing cooperatives that are first handlers will have the opportunity to participate in a nomination caucus and will, to the extent practical, submit as a group a single slate of nominations to the Secretary of persons who serve as an officer, director, or employee of a national honey marketing cooperative for the cooperative position and the alternate position on the Board.
- (e) Eligible organizations, cooperatives, producers, first handlers or importers must submit nominations to the Secretary six months before the new Board term begins. At least two nominees for each position to be filled must be submitted.

- (f) Qualified national organization representing first handler interests. To be certified by the Secretary as a qualified national organization representing first handler interests, an organization must meet the following criteria, as evidenced by a report submitted by the organization to the Secretary:
- (1) The organization's voting membership must be comprised primarily of first handlers of honey or honey products:
- (2) The organization must represent a substantial number of first handlers who market a substantial volume of honey or honey products in at least 20 states:
- (3) The organization has a history of stability and permanency and has been in existence for more than one year:
- (4) The organization must have as a primary purpose promoting honey first handlers' economic welfare;
- (5) The organization must derive a portion of its operating funds from first handlers; and
- (6) The organization must demonstrate it is willing and able to further the Act's purposes.
- (g) Qualified national organization representing importer interests. To be certified as a qualified national organization representing importer interests, an organization must meet the following criteria, as evidenced by a report submitted by the organization to the Secretary:
- (1) The organization's importer membership must represent at least a majority of the volume of honey or honey products imported into the United States;
- (2) The organization has a history of stability and permanency and has been in existence for more than one year;
- (3) The organization must have as a primary purpose promoting honey importers' economic welfare;
- (4) The organization must derive a portion of its operating funds from importers; and
- (5) The organization must demonstrate it is willing and able to further the Act's purposes.
- (h) Qualified national organization representing producer interests. To be certified by the Secretary as a qualified national organization representing producer interests, an organization

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must meet the following criteria, as evidenced by a report submitted by the organization to the Secretary:

- (1) The organization's membership must be comprised primarily of honey producers:
- (2) The organization must represent a substantial number of producers who produce a substantial volume of honey in at least 20 states;
- (3) The organization has a history of stability and permanency and has been in existence for more than one year;
- (4) The organization must have as one of its primary purposes promoting honey producers' economic welfare;
- (5) The organization must derive a portion of its operating funds from producers; and
- (6) The organization must demonstrate it is willing and able to further the Act's purposes.
- (i) To be certified by the Secretary as a qualified national organization representing first handler, producer or importer interests, an organization must agree to:
- (1) Take reasonable steps to publicize to non-members the availability of open Board first handler, producer or importer positions; and
- (2) Consider nominating a non-member first handler, producer or importer, if he or she expresses an interest in serving on the Board.
- (j) National honey-marketing cooperative. The Secretary can certify that an entity qualifies as a national honey-marketing cooperative, as defined in §1212.42(d). Such an entity shall not be eligible for certification as a qualified national organization representing producer interests.

§1212.43 Removal and vacancies.

- (a) In the event that any member or alternate of the Board ceases to be a member of the category of members from which the member was appointed to the Board, such position shall become vacant.
- (b) The Board may recommend to the Secretary that a member be removed from office if the member consistently refuses to perform his or her duties or engages in dishonest acts or willful misconduct. The Secretary may remove the member if he or she finds

that the Board's recommendation shows adequate cause.

- (c) A vacancy for any reason will be filled as follows:
- (1) If a member position becomes vacant, the alternate for that position will serve the remainder of the member's term. In accordance with §1212.42, the Secretary will request nominations for a replacement alternate and will appoint a nominee to serve the remainder of the term. The Secretary does not have to appoint a replacement if the unexpired term is less than six months.
- (2) If both a member position and an alternate position become vacant, in accordance with §1212.42, the Secretary will request nominations for replacements and appoint a member and alternate to serve the remainder of the term. The Secretary does not have to appoint a new member or alternate if the unexpired term for the position is less than six months.
- (3) No successor appointed to a vacated term of office shall serve more than two successive three-year terms on the Board.

§1212.44 Procedure.

- (a) A majority of the Board members will constitute a quorum so long as at least one of the members present is an importer member and one of the members present is a first handler member. An alternate will be counted for the purpose of determining a quorum only if a member from his or her membership class is absent or disqualified from participating. Any Board action will require the concurring votes of a majority of those present and voting; with the exception of the two-thirds vote requirement in §1212.52(f). All votes at meetings will be cast in person. The Board must give timely notice of all Board and committee meetings to members and alternates.
- (b) The Board may take action by any means of communication when, in the opinion of the Board chairperson, an emergency requires that action must be taken before a meeting can be called. Any action taken under this procedure is valid only if:
- (1) All members and the Secretary are notified and the members are provided the opportunity to vote;